

Chapter 9 Natural and Cultural Heritage

9.5 Ngāi Tahu values and the natural environment

9.5.1 Introduction

This introduction is to assist the lay reader to understand how this sub-chapter works and what it applies to. It is not an aid to interpretation in a legal sense.

This sub-chapter relates to the management of areas and sites of cultural significance to Ngāi Tahu Manawhenua. It recognises and provides for the relationship of Ngāi Tahu Manawhenua with their ancestral lands, water, sites, wāhi tapu and other taonga, in the rebuild and future development of Ōtautahi, Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū and the greater Christchurch Area.

The objectives, policies, rules, standards and matters of discretion in this sub-chapter are intended to protect Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga sites from inappropriate development, and manage the adverse effects of activities on those sites, and other sites of cultural significance including water bodies, waipuna / springs, repo / wetlands, and coastal areas identified as Ngā Wai.

In addition to the rules in this sub-chapter, its objectives and policies are implemented through rules that apply throughout the District Plan, in the zone and district-wide chapters.

The provisions in these chapters give effect to the Chapter 3 Strategic Directions Objectives.

9.5.2 Objectives and policies

9.5.2.1 Objective — Areas and sites of Ngāi Tahu cultural significance

- a. The historic and contemporary relationship of Ngāi Tahu Manawhenua with their ancestral lands, water, sites, wāhi tapu and other taonga is recognised and provided for in the rebuild and future development of Ōtautahi, Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū and the greater Christchurch Area.

9.5.2.2 Objective - Integrated management of land and water

- a. Ngāi Tahu cultural values, including as to natural character, associated with, water bodies, repo / wetlands, waipuna / springs and the coastal environment of Ōtautahi, Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū and the greater Christchurch Area are maintained or enhanced as part of the rebuild and future development of the District - Ki Uta Ki Tai (from the mountains to the sea).

9.5.2.3 Objective - Cultural significance of Te Tai o Mahaanui and the coastal environment to Ngāi Tahu

- a. The cultural significance of Te Tai o Mahaanui, including Te Ihutai, Whakaraupō, Koukourārata, Akaroa, Te Waihora, Te Roto o Wairewa and the coastal environment as a

whole to Ngāi Tahu is recognised and Ngāi Tahu are able to exercise kaitiakitanga and undertake customary uses in accordance with tikanga within the coastal environment.

9.5.2.4 Policy - Wāhi Tapu and Wāhi Taonga

- a. Avoid any disturbance of urupā, except for activities associated with the identification and protection of such sites which are undertaken by the relevant rōnanga or their authorised agent.
- b. Protect Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga sites from inappropriate development, disturbance, damage or destruction, and ensure activities adjoining these sites do not adversely affect them.

9.5.2.5 Policy - Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna

- a. Recognise the historic and contemporary relationship of Ngāi Tahu with the areas and landscapes identified as Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna and:
 - i. facilitate opportunities to provide information about the historic occupation or use of these areas by Ngāi Tahu and associated values;
 - ii. incorporate representation of the association of Ngāi Tahu with these areas into the design of public or community buildings and facilities, and in the subdivision and development or redevelopment of residential or commercial areas;
 - iii. manage earthworks involving disturbance of soils below a depth not previously disturbed by cultivation or building foundations;
 - iv. facilitate opportunities to enhance mahinga kai and other customary use of taonga species through planting and landscaping;
 - v. enhance the natural character and cultural values of water bodies, waipuna / springs and repo / wetlands, including reinstating original water courses where practicable;
 - vi. maintain or restore natural features with cultural values within these areas; and
 - vii. ensure that cultural values are recognised and provided for in the design, location and installation of utilities, while enabling their safe, secure and efficient installation.

9.5.2.6 Policy - Ngā Wai

- a. Recognise the cultural significance of the water bodies, waipuna / springs, repo / wetlands and those parts of the coastal environment identified as Ngā Wai, and manage the effects of land uses and activities on the surface of water to:
 - i. protect the natural character of these water bodies by maintaining their natural character where it is high and enhancing it where it is degraded, including through the reinstatement of original water courses where practicable;
 - ii. recognise historic and contemporary Ngāi Tahu customary uses and values associated with these water bodies and enhance opportunities for customary use and access;
 - iii. ensure any land uses or activities on the surface of water in or adjoining these sites do not adversely affect taonga species or Ngāi Tahu customary uses in these areas;

- iv. ensure new land uses do not create an additional demand to be able to discharge sewage or stormwater directly into Ngā Wai, other water bodies or the coastal marine area, and address the need for existing land uses to discharge untreated sewage or stormwater into these areas; and
- v. ensure that cultural values are recognised and provided for in the design, location and installation of utilities, while enabling their safe, secure and efficient installation.

9.5.2.7 Policy - Archaeological sites

- a. Avoid damage to or destruction of Ngāi Tahu Manawhenua archaeological sites within identified Sites of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance or any unmarked or unrecorded archeological site when undertaking earthworks, building or utility activities.

9.5.2.8 Policy - Engagement with Rūnanga

- a. Ngāi Tahu and Council to encourage and facilitate the engagement of landowners and resource consent applicants with the relevant rūnanga prior to undertaking activities and/or applying for resource consent, within or adjacent to identified Sites of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance (including silent file areas). Where prior applicant engagement has not been undertaken Council will consult with the relevant rūnanga.

9.5.2.9 Policy - Identified Sites of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance

- a. Kaitiakitanga, and the relationship of Ngāi Tahu and their culture and traditions with their ancestral lands, water, sites, wāhi tapu and other taonga, shall be recognised and provided for by managing cultural values of identified Sites of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance in the manner set out in Policies 9.5.2.4 to 9.5.2.8.

9.5.2.10 Policy - Future work

- a. The Council will:
 - i. work with Te Rūnanga o Ngāi Tahu and Papatipu Rūnanga to provide recognition and protection through reclassifying the full extent of the silent file areas set out in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 and Kaitorete Spit (identified in Schedule 9.5.6.2), via a plan change;
 - ii. involve landowners when determining the appropriate approach to be taken to protection under i. above, and provide encouragement to landowners to protect identified Sites of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance; and
 - iii. facilitate the further identification and classification of sites of cultural significance to Ngāi Tahu Manawhenua for inclusion in the district plan, via a plan change, over time;
 - iv. monitor the effects of land uses on identified Sites of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance and address adverse effects through regulatory and non-regulatory methods, including via a plan change.

9.5.3 How to interpret and apply the rules

- a. Identified Sites of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance are classified as:
 - i. Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga;
 - ii. Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan Silent Files and Kaitorete Spit;
 - iii. Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna; and
 - iv. Ngā Wai (includes Te Tai o Mahaanui).
- b. The identified Sites of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance are shown:
 - i. on the planning maps as an overlay;
 - ii. listed within the schedules in Appendix 9.5.6; and
 - iii. shown on aerial maps in Appendix 9.5.7.

The planning and aerial maps show the land parcels which contain an overlay area and a unique identifier. The schedules in Appendix 9.5.6 are ordered by the unique identifier number and provide a list of the relevant planning maps, the classification, sub-class, location / name, description and cross-references to the rules that apply.

- c. Silent files are a tool to protect sites of significance in the takiwā. Silent files areas are mapped by tribal experts to indicate a higher probability of encounter with sensitive tangible and/or intangible Ngāi Tahu values, without revealing the exact location. The location / name in the schedules and aerial maps is for the purposes of assisting with geographic identification of silent files and is not an exact location of sensitive Wāhi Tapu values.

The extent of the silent files identified in Schedule 9.5.6.1 and Schedule 9.5.6.2 were derived using different processes, and those listed in Schedule 9.5.6.1 are smaller areas on Banks Peninsula that sit within the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 silent files identified in Schedule 9.5.6.2. For clarity, the separation of the silent files into two parts does not reflect the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan.

- d. The rules that apply to Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga sites identified in Schedule 9.5.6.1 are contained in the activity status tables in Rule 9.5.4, the matters of discretion in Rule 9.6.5, and in the relevant zone and/or district wide chapters.
- e. Sub-chapter 9.5 does not contain activity status rules in respect of sites identified in the following Schedules, however rules in zone and district wide chapters apply along with the matters of discretion in Rule 9.5.5:
 - i. Schedule 9.5.6.2 - Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan Silent Files and Kaitorete Spit;
 - ii. Schedule 9.5.6.3 - Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna; and
 - iii. Schedule 9.5.6.4 - Ngā Wai.
- f. Activities undertaken within or adjacent to Ngā Wai water bodies and Te Tai o Mahaanui / the coastal environment identified in Schedule 9.5.6.4 Ngā Wai are subject to the objectives and policies in Chapter 9, the rules in zone chapters (including Chapter 18 in respect of surface of water) and district wide chapters (in particular Sub-chapter 6.6 Water Body Setbacks), and the matters of discretion in Rule 9.5.5.3.

- g. Where an activity requires resource consent due to the relevant zone and/or district wide chapters, and is identified as a Site of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance, an assessment of the effects on the cultural values of the sites will be required under the restricted discretionary, discretionary or non-complying activity rules, where certain activities have been identified. Where identified activities in zone and/or district wide chapters require resource consent for a restricted discretionary activity, a matter of discretion has been added along with a hyperlink to:
- i. Rule 9.5.5.1 - Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga for Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan Silent Files and Kaitōrete spit;
 - ii. Rule 9.5.5.2 - Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna; and
 - iii. Rule 9.5.5.3 - Ngā Wai.
- Identified discretionary activities or non-complying activities in zone and/or district wide chapter rules may also apply.
- h. Where a site has more than one classification the policies, rules and matters of discretion for each classification apply.
- i. Activities undertaken within identified Sites of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance are also subject to the rules in the zone chapters and the following district wide chapters (where relevant):
- 5 Natural Hazards;
 - 6 General Rules and Procedures;
 - 7 Transport;
 - 8 Subdivision, Development and Earthworks;
 - 9 The other sub-chapters of Natural and Cultural Heritage;
 - 11 Utilities and Energy; and
 - 12 Hazardous Substances and Contaminated Land.
- j. The rules in Sub-chapter 9.5 do not apply to any activity undertaken within a Papakāinga/Kāinga Nohanga Zone on land which is held as Māori land. The rules for activities within a Papakāinga/Kāinga Nohanga Zone on land which is held as Māori land are contained within Chapter 4.
- k. The rules in Sub-chapter 9.5 do not apply to utilities, other than the matters of discretion in Rule 9.5.5, as relevant to the site classification. Chapter 11 includes rules that apply to utilities within any Site of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance identified in Schedule 9.5.6.1.
- l. In respect of the Belfast Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan silent file (ID 1 in Schedule 9.5.6.2) within the area identified on the Outline Development Plan in Appendix 16.8.5, the rules are contained within Chapter 8 and Chapter 16. Activities undertaken within the balance of Belfast Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan silent file (ID 1 in Schedule 9.5.6.2) are subject to the objectives and policies in Chapter 9, the rules in other parts of the District Plan and the matters of discretion in Rule 9.5.5.1.

Advice Notes:

1. In addition to the requirements under these rules, all archaeological sites, whether recorded or unrecorded, are protected under the provisions of section 42 of the Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga Act 2014 and cannot be modified or destroyed or caused to be modified or destroyed without obtaining an authority from Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga.
2. Attention is drawn to the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 (including the Accidental Discovery Protocol and Subdivision and Development Guidelines), and to Te Whakatau Kaupapa.
3. In respect of Ngā Wai attention is drawn to the Ngāi Tahu Freshwater Policy and the Joint Management Plan for Te Waihora (Lake Ellesmere).

9.5.4 Rules - Activity status tables

9.5.4.1 Restricted discretionary activities - Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga

The activities listed below are restricted discretionary activities within any Site of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance identified in Schedule 9.5.6.1.

Discretion to grant or decline consent and impose conditions is restricted the matters of discretion in Rule 9.5.5, as set out in the following table.

Activity		The Council's discretion shall be limited to the following matters
RD1	a. Any buildings.	a. Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga – Rule 9.5.5.1

Any resource consent application arising from Rule 9.5.4.1 RD1 need not be publicly notified, but shall be notified to the relevant rūnanga, and Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga in respect of sites on the New Zealand Heritage List / Rārangī Korero, unless those affected parties have provided written approval.

Advice Note:

1. Reference should also be made to:

Chapter 8 Subdivision Rule 8.3.2.2 RD11;

Chapter 8 Earthworks Rule 8.5A.2.3 RD6;

Chapter 11 Utilities and Energy Rules 11.4.1 P1 and 11.4.2 RD5, Rules 11.5.1 P1 and 11.5.2 RD1 and Rules 11.6.1 P1 and 11.6.2 RD1;

for rules that apply within any Site of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance identified in Schedule 9.5.6.1.

9.5.5 Rules — Matters of discretion

9.5.5.1 Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga, Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan Silent Files and Kaitōrete Spit.

- a. The potential adverse effects, including on sensitive tangible and/or intangible Ngāi Tahu values as identified by engagement with the relevant Papatipu Rūnanga;
- b. Effects on sites of archaeological value including consideration of the need to impose an accidental discovery protocol or have a cultural monitor present;
- c. The extent to which Sites of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance are protected;
- d. Whether a cultural impact assessment has been undertaken and the proposal's consistency with values identified;
- e. The effects of the proposed activity on Ngāi Tahu values and the appropriateness of any mitigation measures, including cultural monitoring;
- f. Whether a protocol has been agreed with the Rūnanga for managing accidental discovery;
- g. Whether the relevant Papatipu Rūnanga has been consulted, the outcome of that consultation, and whether the development or activity responds to, or incorporates the outcome of that consultation;
- h. In respect of sites on the New Zealand Heritage List / Rārangi Korero whether Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga has been consulted and the outcome of that consultation; and
- i. In respect of utilities, the extent to which the proposed utility has technical or operational needs for its location.

9.5.5.2 Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna

- a. The effects of the proposed activity on Ngāi Tahu values and the appropriateness of any mitigation measures;
- b. Effects on sites of archaeological value including consideration of the need to impose an accidental discovery protocol or have a cultural monitor present;
- c. The extent to which the proposed development or activity recognises and incorporates Ngāi Tahu history, identity and values into development or redevelopment within these areas;
- d. Whether the proposal maintains or restores natural features with cultural values within these areas;
- e. Whether the relevant Papatipu Rūnanga has been consulted, the outcome of that consultation and whether the development or activity responds to, or incorporates the outcome of that consultation;
- f. Whether the proposal provides an opportunity to recognise Ngāi Tahu culture, history and identity associated with specific places and affirms connection between Manawhenua and place;
- g. Whether any site of historic Ngāi Tahu occupation will be disturbed;

- h. The provision of information on Ngāi Tahu history and association with the area;
- i. The effect of removing indigenous vegetation on mahinga kai and other customary uses; and
- j. In respect of utilities, the extent to which the proposed utility has technical or operational needs for its location.

9.5.5.3 Ngā Wai

- a. Whether the relevant Papatipu Rūnanga has been consulted, the outcome of that consultation and whether the development or activity responds to, or incorporates the outcome of that consultation;
- b. Effects on sites of archaeological value including consideration of the need to impose an Accidental Discovery Protocol or have a cultural monitor present;
- c. The effects of the proposed activity on Ngāi Tahu values and the appropriateness of any mitigation measures including new planting and improved access for customary use;
- d. Whether the proposal will remove indigenous vegetation and any effects on mahinga kai and other customary uses;
- e. The extent to which the proposed activity will affect the natural character of the waterbody and its margins, or Te Tai o Mahaanui / the coastal environment.
- f. The provision of information on Ngāi Tahu history and association with the area;
- g. Whether wastewater disposal and stormwater management systems recognise the cultural significance of ngā wai, and do not create additional demand to discharge directly; and
- h. In respect of utilities, the extent to which the proposed utility has technical or operational needs for its location.

Advice Note:

With respect to Ngā Wai Te Tai o Mahaanui / the coastal environment reference should also be made to Chapter 9.6 Objectives, Policy 9.6.2.3 Extent of the coastal environment, and the matters of discretion in Rules 9.6.3.1 a, b, c, and d.

9.5.6 Appendix - Schedules of Sites of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance

9.5.6.1 Schedule of Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga

Table 1: Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga – Silent Files – ID 2b to 6b and 8b to 16b

* Advice note – the name is provided for purposes of assisting with geographic identification of silent files and is not an exact location of sensitive Wāhi Tapu values.

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location / Name*	Description	Cross-reference to rules
2b	57	Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Silent file	Whakaraupō (Lyttelton Harbour) - Rāpaki, excluding settlement	Located within the area referred to as silent file 030 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 – refer ID 2a.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
3b	51, 52	Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Silent file	Whakaraupō (Lyttelton Harbour) - Taukahara, Ōhinetahi (Governors Bay), excluding settlement.	Located within the areas referred to as silent file 031 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 – refer ID 3a.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
4b	R1	Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Silent file	Koukourārata (Port Levy) - Te Piaka (Adderley Head)	Located within the area referred to as silent file 032 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 - refer ID 4a.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
5b	R1	Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Silent file	Koukourārata (Port Levy) - Koukourārata, excluding township	Located within the area referred to as silent file 021 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 – refer ID 5a.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location / Name*	Description	Cross-reference to rules
6b	R4	Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Silent file	Waipuna saddle	Located within the area referred to as silent file 019 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 – refer ID 6a.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
8b	78	Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Silent file	Poranui ki Timutimu (Southern Bays) - Ōruaka, Poranui (Birdlings Flat – east of and excluding Birdlings Flat settlement).	Located within the areas referred to as silent file 034 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 – refer ID 8a.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
9b	R8 and 78	Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Silent file	Poranui ki Timutimu (Southern Bays) – Ōtūwhare, Oashore, Te Motumotu (Tokoroa) and Hikuraki Bays.	Located within the areas referred to as silent file 029 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 – refer ID 9a.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
10b	70	Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Silent file	Akaroa Harbour – Duvauchelle Bay.	Located within the areas referred to as silent file 026 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
11b	70, 73 and R4	Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Silent file	Akaroa Harbour – Ōnawe Peninsula.	Located within the areas referred to as silent file 025 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
12b	74 and 75	Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Silent file	Akaroa Harbour – Ōpukutahi and Ōkoroapeke / Tikao Bays.	Located within the areas referred to as silent file 024 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
13b	74	Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Silent file	Akaroa Harbour - Ōpakia (Petit Carenage Bay) and Ōkoroapeke / Tikao Bay.	Located within the areas referred to as silent file 027 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location / Name*	Description	Cross-reference to rules
14b	75	Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Silent file	Akaroa Harbour – Takamatua.	Located within the areas referred to as silent file 027 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
15b	77	Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Silent file	Akaroa Harbour – Ōtipua / Takamatua Hill and Ōtahuahua (Childrens Bay).	Located within the areas referred to as silent file 028 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
16b	R8	Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Silent file	Akaroa Harbour - Timutimu Head	Located within the areas referred to as silent file 022 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.

Table 2: Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga– ID 17 to 29, and 97

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location	Name / Description	Cross-reference to rules
17		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga list 7776 (Wāhi Tapu)	Tuhiraki (Mt Bossu)	Tuhiraki (Mt. Bossu) peak and upper area – a maunga formed from the Kō (digging stick) of Rākaihautū.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
18		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Heritage New Zealand list 7715 (Wāhi Tapu)	Tautahi Pā - encompassing the banks of the Ōtākaro between Madras and Barbadoes Streets, central city Christchurch.	Tautahi Pā - acknowledgement of the significance of Tautahi to Ngāi Tūāhuriri, Ngāi Tahu.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
19		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Heritage New Zealand list 7716 (Wāhi Tapu)	Location of the now St. Luke’s Vicarage property- 185 Kilmore Street West, central city Christchurch.	Tautahi Rua Kōiwi - acknowledgement of the significance of Tautahi to Ngāi Tūāhuriri, Ngāi Tahu.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location	Name / Description	Cross-reference to rules
20		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Heritage New Zealand list 7607 (Wāhi Tapu)	109 Cambridge Terrace (corner with Hereford Street), central city Christchurch.	Puāri Pā - acknowledgement of the significance of the site to Ngāi Tūāhuriri, Ngāi Tahu.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
21		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Heritage New Zealand list 7643 (Wāhi Tapu)	Ōnawe Peninsula, Akaroa Harbour, Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula).	Ōnawe Pā – significant headland and pā.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
22		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Heritage New Zealand list 265 (Wāhi Tapu)	Ōnuku Road, The Kaik, Akaroa, Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula).	Ōnuku Church (Anglican) - key site and gathering area for the Christianisation of Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula) Māori.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
23		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Heritage New Zealand list 9554 (Wāhi Tapu)	Ōnuku Road, Ōnuku, Akaroa, Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula)	Te Urupā o Kāti Mamoe ki Ōnuku is the urupā tawhito/ancient burial place for Ngāti Mamoe and other ancestors and is under guardianship by, and out the front of the, Ōnuku Marae.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
24		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Heritage New Zealand list 9507 (Wāhi Tapu)	Ōteauheke (Brasenose), Akaroa, Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula)	Ōteauheke is a tūpuna maunga/mountain that presides over Ōnuku and is home to the puna/spring that feed the streams which provide drinking water to the Kaik at Ōnuku.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
25		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga list 9067 (Historic Place Category 1)	Main Road and Cave Terrace, Redcliffs, Christchurch.	Moncks Cave - Nationally significant archaeological site.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6. Also listed in Chapter 9.3 Historic Heritage – Heritage Item Number 1367.

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location	Name / Description	Cross-reference to rules
26		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga list 7468 (Historic Place Category 2).	Puari Road, Koukourārata (Port Levy), Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula)	Site of Māori Church, Te Whare Karakia Ki Puāri - a key site and gathering area for the Christianisation of Te Pataka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula) Māori.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
27		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Heritage New Zealand list 7671 (Wāhi Tapu Area).	Bossu Road Birdlings Flat, Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula)	Ōruaka Pā – includes the sites known as Ōruaka, Poutaiki and Te Ana o Koko.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
28		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Heritage New Zealand list 7521 (Wāhi Tapu Area).	269 – 293 Beach Road, Akaroa, Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula)	Takapūneke – site of the pā of Te Maiharanui, Upoko Ariki of Ngāi Tahu.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
29		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	NZAA N36/3	Rīpapa Island, Whakaraupō (Lyttelton Harbour)	Taununu’s Pā and the surrounding reefs (important for mahinga kai associated with the pā).	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
97		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Heritage New Zealand list 7601 (Wāhi Tapu)	Within Ōmaru Stream Gully, Rapaki Bay, Lyttelton,	Ōmaru at Rāpaki, Whakaraupō (Lyttelton).	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.

Table 3: Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga – ID 30 to 38 and 66

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location	Name / Description	Cross-reference to rules
30		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga		Main Road, Redcliffs.	Raekura - archaeological sites and cave - Te Ana a Hineraki.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location	Name / Description	Cross-reference to rules
31		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	NZAA N36/73	Long Lookout point, east of little Akaloa bay, Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula)	Panau Pā - ancestral pā site with remnant intact archaeological features.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6
32		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	NZAA N36/111	Pa Island, south of Okains Bay, Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula)	Te Puke ki Waitaha Pā - ancestral pā site with remnant intact archaeological features.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6
33		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	NZAA N36/110	South of Pa Island, Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula)	Pā Bay Pā - ancestral pā site with remnant intact archaeological features.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6
34		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	NZAA N37/1	Fishermans Bay, Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula)	Ngā Toko Ono Pā - ancestral pā site with remnant intact archaeological features.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6
35		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	NZAA N37/22	Flea Bay, Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula)	Pae Karoro Pā, - an ancestral pā site with remnant intact archaeological features.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6
36		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	NZAA M36/76	Christchurch-Akaroa Road, South of Birdlings Road, Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula)	Te Puia Pā, - an ancestral pā site with remnant intact archaeological features.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6.
37		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	NZAA N36/79	Ōkaruru (Goughs Bay), Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula)	Ōkaruru Pā - an ancestral pā site with remnant intact archaeological features.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location	Name / Description	Cross-reference to rules
38		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	NZAA N36/32	Eastern side of Koukourārata (Port Levy).	Kaitara Pā - an ancestral pā site with remnant intact archaeological features.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6
45		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	NZAA sites: clustered	Centered on Waikākahi Pā, Christchurch-Akaroa Road, in vicinity of Birdlings Road, Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula)	Waikākahi Pā - ancestral pā with significant tribal history.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6
66		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	NZAA site M36/229	Site on corner of Norwich Quay and Oxford Street, Lyttelton.	Ōhinehou Archaeological site	The following rules apply within the commercial and transport zoned part of the site only: Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6 Within Specific Purpose Lyttelton Port Zone refer to Chapter 21.

Table 4: Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga – ID 40 to 43

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location	Name / Description	Cross-reference to rules
40		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Maunga / mountain	Summit Road / Castel Rock reserve, Port Hills (Ngā Kōhatu Whakarakaraka o Tamatea Pōkai Whenua)	Te Tihi o Kahukura is the Māori name for Castle Rock and is associated with the atua Kahukura	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location	Name / Description	Cross-reference to rules
41		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Maunga / mountain	Te Poho o Tamatea overlooks Rapaki, (Port Hills) (Ngā Kōhatu Whakarakaraka o Tamatea Pōkai Whenua)	Te Poho Tamatea - principal maunga of Ngāti Wheke	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6
42		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Maunga / mountain	Purau Port Levy Road, Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula)	Te Pōhue - Principal maunga of Ngāti Huikai.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6
43		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga	Maunga / mountain NTCSA 98	Te Ahu Pātiki (Mt Herbert), Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula)	Te Ahu Pātiki - Te Ahu Pātiki is the Māori name for Mt. Herbert. Te Ahu Pātiki was a tūpuna on the Araiteuru Waka.	Rule 9.5.4.1 Subdivision rule 8.3.2.3 RD12. Earthworks rule 8.8.3 RD6

9.5.6.2 Schedule Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan Silent Files and Kaitōrete Spit

Table 1: Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan Silent Files – ID 1, 2a to 6a, 7, and 8a to 16a

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location / Name*	Description
1	12	Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 silent file	Silent file	Ōtūkaikino (Belfast)	Area mapped by tribal experts to indicate a higher probability of encounter with sensitive tangible and/or intangible Ngāi Tahu values. Referred to as silent file 015 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013.
2a	51, 52, 57 and 58.	Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 silent file	Silent file	Whakaraupō (Lyttelton Harbour) - Rāpaki	Area mapped by tribal experts to indicate a higher probability of encounter with sensitive tangible and/or intangible Ngāi Tahu values.
3a	51, 52, 57 and 58.	Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 silent file	Silent file	Whakaraupō (Lyttelton Harbour) - Taukahara, Ōhinetahi (Governors Bay).	Area mapped by tribal experts to indicate a higher probability of encounter with sensitive tangible and/or intangible Ngāi Tahu values.
4a	R1	Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 silent file	Silent file	Koukourārata (Port Levy) - Te Piaka (Adderley Head)	Area mapped by tribal experts to indicate a higher probability of encounter with sensitive tangible and/or intangible Ngāi Tahu values. 032.
5a	R1	Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 silent file	Silent file	Koukourārata (Port Levy) - Koukourārata	Area mapped by tribal experts to indicate a higher probability of encounter with sensitive tangible and/or intangible Ngāi Tahu values. 021
6a	R4	Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 silent file	Silent file	Waipuna saddle	Area mapped by tribal experts to indicate a higher probability of encounter with sensitive tangible and/or intangible Ngāi Tahu values. 019
7	R3	Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 silent file	Silent file	Kaituna.	Area mapped by tribal experts to indicate a higher probability of encounter with sensitive tangible and/or intangible Ngāi Tahu values. Referred to as silent file 020 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013.

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location / Name*	Description
8a	R4, R8 and 78.	Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 silent file.	Silent file	Poranui ki Timutimu Southern Bays – Ōruaka, Poranui (Birdlings Flat).	Area mapped by tribal experts to indicate a higher probability of encounter with sensitive tangible and/or intangible Ngāi Tahu values. Referred to as silent file 034 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013
9a	R8 and 78	Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 silent file.	Silent file	Poranui ki Timutimu Southern Bays – Ōtūwhare, Oashore, Te Motumotu (Tokoroa) and Hikuraki Bays.	Area mapped by tribal experts to indicate a higher probability of encounter with sensitive tangible and/or intangible Ngāi Tahu values. Referred to as silent file 029 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013.
10a	70	Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 silent file	Silent file	Akaroa Harbour -Duvauchelle Bay.	Area mapped by tribal experts to indicate a higher probability of encounter with sensitive tangible and/or intangible Ngāi Tahu values. 026
11a	70, 73 and R4	Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 silent file	Silent file	Akaroa Harbour – Ōnawe Peninsula	Area mapped by tribal experts to indicate a higher probability of encounter with sensitive tangible and/or intangible Ngāi Tahu values. 025.
12a	74 and 75	Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 silent file	Silent file	Akaroa Harbour – Ōpukutahi and Ōkoroapeke / Tikao Bays.	Area mapped by tribal experts to indicate a higher probability of encounter with sensitive tangible and/or intangible Ngāi Tahu values. 024.
13a	74	Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 silent file	Silent file	Akaroa Harbour - Ōpakia (Petit Carenage Bay) and Ōkoroapeke / Tikao Bay.	Area mapped by tribal experts to indicate a higher probability of encounter with sensitive tangible and/or intangible Ngāi Tahu values. 023 Referred to as silent file 0 in the Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013.
14a	75	Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 silent file	Silent file	Akaroa Harbour – Takamatua.	Area mapped by tribal experts to indicate a higher probability of encounter with sensitive tangible and/or intangible Ngāi Tahu values. 027
15a	77, H35 and H36.	Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 silent file	Silent file	Akaroa Harbour – Ōtipua, Takamatua Hill and Ōtahuahua (Childrens Bay).	Area mapped by tribal experts to indicate a higher probability of encounter with sensitive tangible and/or intangible Ngāi Tahu values. 028

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location / Name*	Description
16a	R8	Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan 2013 silent file	Silent file	Akaroa Harbour -Timutimu Head	Area mapped by tribal experts to indicate a higher probability of encounter with sensitive tangible and/or intangible Ngāi Tahu values. 022

Table 2: Kaitōrete Spit – ID 64

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location	Name / Description
64		Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga sites on Kaitōrete Spit.	Kaitōrete Spit	Kaitōrete Spit	Kaitōrete Spit

9.5.6.3 Schedule of Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna

Table 1: Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna – ID 54, 58, 75 and 76

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location	Name / Description
54		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	Ti Kouka Fishing Marker	Sites fronts Avonside Drive near the Corner of Fitzgerald Avenue, east of Central City Christchurch.	Ti Kouka Fishing Marker - tī kouka (cabbage tree) commemorates the Ngāi Tahu allocation of fishing sites in the area.
58		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	Natural feature	Waitākiri Drive, north-east Christchurch	Waitākiri (Bottle Lake) – remnant part of a wider wetland system and important mahinga kai in this area.
75		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	Natural feature	Tuawera (Cave Rock), Sumner.	Tuawera (Cave Rock) including geological outcrop at low-tide.
76		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	Natural feature	Rapanui (Shag Rock), Sumner.	Rapanui (Shag Rock), including remnant lithic material and geological outcrop at low-tide.

Table 2: Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna – Motu / Islands

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location	Name / Description
59		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	Island	Ōtamahua (Quail Island), Whakaraupō (Lyttelton Harbour).	Ōtamahua – Island in Whakaraupō harbour.
67		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	Island	Aua (King Billy Island), Chateris Bay, Whakaraupō (Lyttelton Harbour).	Aua (King Billy Island) and associated reefs.
68		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	Island	Horomaka Island, Koukourārata (Port Levy harbour).	Horomaka Island and associated reefs.
69		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	Island	Pukerauaruhe (Brownes Island), Koukourārata (Port Levy harbour).	Pukerauaruhe (Brownes Island) and associated reefs.

Table 3: Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location	Name / Description
39		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	Pā NZAA sites: M36/27 and M36/10	Main Road, Governors Bay, Whakaraupō (Lyttelton Harbour).	Te Pā Whakataka - Pā associated with the tūpuna Manuwhiri.
44		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	NZAA sites: clustered	Mt Pleasant, Redcliffs, Sumner to Taylors Mistake and including southern part of New Brighton Spit.	Raekura ki Matuku Takotako
46		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	Pā NZAA sites: M36-27 M36/10	Governors Bay to Teddington Road, Allandale, head of Whakaraupō (Lyttelton Harbour).	Ōhinetahi Pā - associated with tūpuna Manuwhiri and located closely to Te Pā Whakataka.
47		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	NZAA sites: Includes Tautahi Pā refer Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga site ID18.	Centered on Ōtākaro (Avon River), between Manchester Street and Fitzgerald Ave, Central City Christchurch.	Tautahi pā is a mahinga kai (food and resource gathering place) and kāinga nohoanga (village settlement) located on the banks of the Ōtākaro (Avon River).
48		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	NZAA sites:	Centered on Ōtākaro (Avon River) and encompassing the sites occupied today by the Provincial Chambers, Law Courts, Town Hall and Victoria Square, Central City Christchurch.	Puāri Pā.
49		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	NZAA sites:	Te Riu o Te Aika Kawa (Brooklands Lagoon) and surrounds to Pūharakekenui (Styx River), including Brooklands settlement and Pūharakekenui Māori Reserve, Christchurch North/East.	Te Riu o Te Aika Kawa (Brooklands Lagoon) and Pūharakekenui (Styx river) - an important mahinga kai for local Ngāi Tahu.

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location	Name / Description
50		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	NZAA M36/25	Ōruapaeroa (Travis Wetlands) - bounded by Mairehau, Frosts, and Travis Roads, Christchurch East.	Ōruapaeroa - an important mahinga kai nohoanga for local Ngāi Tahu hapū and whānau.
51		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	NZAA sites:	Waikākāriki (Horseshoe Lake), between New Brighton Road and Lake Terrace Road, Christchurch East.	Te Oranga / Waikākāriki – an important mahinga kai nohoanga for local Ngāi Tahu.
52		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	Pā NZAA sites: M35/293 M35/294.	South New Brighton reserve and estuary foreshore, Christchurch East.	Te Kai a Te Karoro - an important pā with associated mahinga kai values at Te Ihutai (Avon-Heathcote Estuary)
53		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna		Te Karoro (South New Brighton) and spit, Christchurch East.	Te Karoro – an important mahinga kai nohoanga for local Ngāi Tahu hapū and whānau, particularly for fishing at Te Ihutai (Avon-Heathcote Estuary). Te Karoro was also an important travel route between Kaiapoi Pā and the Ngāi Tahu settlements of Whakaraupō (Lyttelton Harbour) and the wider Te Pātaka a Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula) area.
55		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna		Market / Victoria Square, corner of Colombo and Amagh Streets, Central City Christchurch.	Market Square – important site of early trading and part of the expansive Puāri mahinga kai area.
56		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna		Waipapa (Little Hagley Park), Harper Avenue, west of Central City, Christchurch.	Waipapa (Little Hagley Park) and adjacent Ōtakaro (Avon river).
57		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna		Pūtari kamotu (Riccarton Bush), west Christchurch.	Pūtari kamotu (Riccarton Bush) – an important mahinga kai nohoanga for Ngāi Tahu
62		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	NZAA sites N36/77, N36/78 and N36/80.	Ōkeina (Okains Bay), Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula).	Ōkeina (Okains Bay) and Kawatea (Little Okains Bay) are associated with several important pā settlements and events and is ancestrally, and contemporarily significant as a mahinga kai for Ngāi Tahu.

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Location	Name / Description
63		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	NZAA sites M35/305, M35/296, M35/295, M35/301, M35/300, M35/325, M35/322, M36/44 and M35/45.	Ihutai (Avon-Heathcote Estuary), Christchurch.	Te Ihutai – is a significant mahinga kai nohoanga on the shores of the estuary with numerous archaeological sites. It also includes the site of former Māori Reserve – MR 900 taken for the construction of the Bromley Oxidation ponds.
65		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	NZAA sites: M36/229 M36/42 M36/43	Ōhinehou (Lyttelton) settlement and port.	Ōhinehou – has been occupied by Māori for many centuries. A Pā, nohoanga and a former Māori hostel were located here. Also important as a mahinga kai. Recent Port activities related with port recovery have revealed taonga and archaeological sites of Māori origin
70		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	NZAA sites M36/7, 13, 14, 98 and N36/3, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 46	Pūrau, southern side of Whakaraupō (Lyttelton Harbour).	Purau – the catchment of Purau has been home Māori for many centuries. Pā sites, kāinga, urupā and a former Māori reserve are located here. Also significant as a mahinga kai.
71		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	Elipse	Whakaraupō (Lyttelton)	Areas of cultural landscapes with large concentrations of significant tribal history and archaeological sites, and prominent natural features that form landmarks.
72		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	Elipse	Koukourārata -Te Ara Whānui o Makawhiua (Port Levy)	Areas of cultural landscapes with large concentrations of significant tribal history and archaeological sites, and prominent natural features that form landmarks.
73		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	Elipse	Akaroa Harbour	Areas of cultural landscapes with large concentrations of significant tribal history and archaeological sites, and prominent natural features that form landmarks.
74		Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna	Elipse	Te Roto o Wairewa (Lake Forsyth)	Areas of cultural landscapes with large concentrations of significant tribal history and archaeological sites, and prominent natural features that form landmarks.

9.5.6.4 Schedule of Ngā Wai

Table 1: Ngā Wai – Ōtautahi (Christchurch) rivers and streams

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Name	Description
79		Ngā Wai	River	Ōtākaro (Avon River)	The Ōtākaro meanders its way from a spring source in Avonhead through the city and out to sea through Te Ihutai (Avon-Heathcote Estuary).
85		Ngā Wai	Stream	Wairārapa	Tributary of Ōtākaro (Avon River).
86		Ngā Wai	Stream	Waimaero (Waimairi Stream)	Tributary of Ōtākaro (Avon River).
87		Ngā Wai	Stream	Ōrakipaoa	Main south branch of Ōtākaro (Avon River). Flows past Pūtarikamotu (Riccarton Bush).
80		Ngā Wai	River	Ōpāwaho (Heathcote River)	The Ōpāwaho meanders its way from south-west Christchurch and out to sea through Te Ihutai (Avon-Heathcote Estuary).
81		Ngā Wai	Stream	Te Heru o Kahukura	Upper tributary of the Ōpāwaho (Heathcote River), running at the back of the former Addington Hospital
82		Ngā Wai	Stream	Waimokihi (Spreydon Stream)	Middle section of Ōpāwaho (Heathcote River) running through Spreydon / Hoon Hay.
83		Ngā Wai	Stream	Kā Pūtahi (Kaputone Creek)	Upper tributary of the Pūharakekenui (Styx River)
84		Ngā Wai	Stream	Otukaikino (South Branch of Waimakariri)	Significant tributary of the Waimakariri, associated with a large area of former wetlands
95		Ngā Wai	River	Pūharakekenui (Styx River)	The Pūharakekenui meanders from the Belfast area to Te Riu o Te Aika Kawa (Brooklands Lagoon)

Table 2: Ngā Wai – Te Pātaka o Rākaihautū (Banks Peninsula) lakes, rivers and streams

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Name	Description
88		Ngā Wai	River	Ōhiriri / Ōkana River	Main awa (river) of Ngāti Mako. Feeds into Te Roto o Wairewa (Lake Forsyth)
89		Ngā Wai	Lake	Te Waihora (Lake Ellesmere)	Tribal Property, and the significant cultural values (including mahinga kai) that fall within it, or lie immediately adjacent to it. Tribal property – lake bed – returned as part of the 1998 Ngāi Tahu Settlement.
90		Ngā Wai	Lake	Te Roto o Wairewa (Lake Forsyth)	Wairewa statutory acknowledgement area and the significant cultural values (including mahinga kai) that fall within it, or lie immediately adjacent to it.
91		Ngā Wai	Stream	Ōinaka (Grehan Stream)	A significant stream flowing into Akaroa Harbour
92		Ngā Wai	Stream	Wai-iti (Balguerie Stream)	A significant stream flowing into Akaroa Harbour
93		Ngā Wai	Stream	Waipirau (Walnut Stream)	A significant stream flowing into Akaroa Harbour
94		Ngā Wai	Stream	Pakaiairiki	A significant stream flowing into Akaroa Harbour – from Aylmers Valley

Table 3: Ngā Wai - Te Tai o Mahaanui (Christchurch and Banks Peninsula) coast

ID	Planning Map Number/s	Classification	Sub-class	Name	Description
78		Ngā Wai	Coast Statutory acknowledgment area under the Ngāi Tahu Claims Settlement Act 1998 - Schedule 101: Statutory Acknowledgement for Te Tai O Mahaanui (Selwyn – Banks Peninsula Coastal Marine Area).	Te Ihutai	Te Ihutai (Avon-Heathcote Estuary). Note: Site below MHWS - for information only.
96		Ngā Wai	Coast Statutory acknowledgment area under the Ngāi Tahu Claims Settlement Act 1998 - Schedule 101: Statutory Acknowledgement for Te Tai O Mahaanui (Selwyn – Banks Peninsula Coastal Marine Area).	Te Tai o Mahaanui (Christchurch and Banks Peninsula Coast)	Te Tai o Mahaanui statutory acknowledgement area and the significant cultural values that fall within it, or lie immediately adjacent to it.

9.5.7 Appendix - Aerial Maps of Sites of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance

9.5.7.1 Aerial maps of Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga (Schedule 9.5.6.1) and Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan Silent Files and Kaitōrete Spit (Schedule 9.5.6.2)

9.5.7.2 Aerial maps of Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna (Schedule 9.5.6.3)

9.5.7.3 Aerial maps of Ngā Wai (Schedule 9.5.6.4)

Chapter 2 Definitions

Include the following definitions:

Sites of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance

means sites identified in Appendix 9.5.6 Schedules of Sites of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance and Appendix 9.5.7 Aerial Maps of Sites of Ngāi Tahu Cultural Significance, and shown on the planning maps, as:

- a. Wāhi Tapu / Wāhi Taonga;
- b. Mahaanui Iwi Management Plan Silent Files and Kaitōrete Spit;
- c. Ngā Tūranga Tūpuna; and
- d. Ngā Wai.

Spring

means the point where groundwater driven by artesian pressure emerges to the surface and from a pool, the head of a waterbody, or discharges within or into a waterbody on a permanent or intermittent basis.